

7th and 8th Grade Math Student At- Home Summer Activity Packet



Math concepts covered in this packet

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Understanding Addition with Negative Integers

- 1 Between the time Iko woke up and lunchtime, the temperature rose by 11° . Then by the time he went to bed, the temperature dropped by 14° .

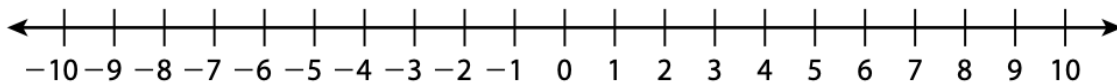
Write an addition expression for the temperature relative to when Iko woke up.

Draw a model using integer chips and circle the zero pairs.

What is the value of the remaining integer chips after the zero pairs are removed?

What is the net change in the temperature relative to when Iko woke up?

- 2 Complete the number line model to find $(-5) + 6$.



$(-5) + 6 =$ _____

How would the number line model be different if you wanted to find $(-5) + (-6)$?

Understanding Addition with Negative Integers

continued

► For problems 3–5, consider the sum $4 + (-8)$.

- 3 Explain how you can use a number line to find the sum.
- 4 Explain how you can use chips to determine the sum.
- 5 Does it matter what order you add the numbers in the problem? Explain how chips and number lines support your answer.
- 6 Write an addition expression that has a value of -8 .

Understanding Subtraction with Negative Integers

- 1 Mary takes 9 grapes from Rohin and then decides to give 4 back.

Write a subtraction problem to describe how many grapes Rohin has. _____

Draw a model for the subtraction problem using integer chips.

How many negative integer chips did you cross out? _____

Write the subtraction as addition. _____

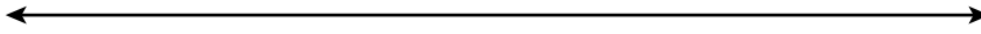
Draw a model for the addition problem using integer chips.

How do the two integer chip models show that $-9 - (-4)$ is the same as $-9 + 4$?

What is the change in the number of grapes Rohin has? _____

Understanding Subtraction with Negative Integers *continued*

- 2 Jin is 3 floors above ground level in a hotel. Leila is on a parking level of the hotel that is 4 floors below ground level. How many floors apart are they? Draw a number line model to show $3 - (-4)$.



What is $3 - (-4)$? _____

What is the meaning of this answer in the context of the problem?

Rewrite $3 - (-4)$ as an addition problem. _____

- 3 The variables a and b represent positive numbers. When you find the difference $a - (-b)$, do you expect the result to be less than or greater than a ? What if a is negative and b is positive? Explain.

Understanding Multiplication with Negative Integers

► Practice multiplying negative integers.

1 Find each product. Then describe any patterns you notice.

$$3 \cdot (-7) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$2 \cdot (-7) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$1 \cdot (-7) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$0 \cdot (-7) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$(-1) \cdot (-7) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$(-2) \cdot (-7) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$(-3) \cdot (-7) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

2 Solve each problem. Explain how you determined the sign of the products.

$$(-3)(9) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$(-8)(-5) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$(-5)(-6) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$(-1)(2)(-6) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$(-2)(-4)(-7) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$(-3)(-4)(-3)(-1) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Understanding Multiplication with Negative Integers *continued*

- 3 Use the distributive property to show why the product $(-6)(-3)$ is positive. The first step is done for you.

$$(-6)(-3) + (-6)(3) = (-6)[(-3) + 3]$$

- 4 Mark's work to simplify $(-3)(-5)(-2)$ is shown. Explain his error and show how to find the correct product.

$$(-3)(-5)(-2) = (-15)(-2) = 30$$

Adding and Subtracting Positive and Negative Fractions and Decimals

- **Estimate each problem to check if the student's answer is reasonable. If not, cross out the answer and write the correct answer. Show your work.**

Problems	Student Answers
1 $1.3 - (-2.5)$	-1.2 3.8 Possible estimate: $1 - (-3) = 1 + 3 = 4$ $1.3 - (-2.5) = 1.3 + 2.5 = 3.8$
2 $-3\frac{1}{6} + 6\frac{2}{3}$	$-3\frac{1}{2}$
3 $-4.2 - (-2.9)$	-1.3
4 $3\frac{1}{5} - 2\frac{1}{2} + 2\frac{3}{5}$	$-3\frac{1}{3}$

Adding and Subtracting Positive and Negative Fractions and Decimals *continued*

Problems	Student Answers
5 $5.9 - 7.3 - 10.2$	11.6
6 $-5\frac{5}{6} - (-2\frac{1}{3}) + 5\frac{1}{6}$	$1\frac{2}{3}$
7 $11.5 - 5.4 - 4.7$	-1.4
8 $-11\frac{1}{8} - 12\frac{1}{4} - (-21\frac{1}{2})$	$2\frac{1}{8}$

- 9 How does estimating an addition or subtraction problem help you know if an answer is reasonable?

Multiplying Negative Rational Numbers

► Find the product of the rational numbers. The answers are mixed up at the bottom of the page. Cross out the answers as you complete the problems.

1 $2 \times -\frac{7}{4}$

2 $-\frac{1}{3} \times -\frac{6}{5}$

3 $\frac{2}{5} \times -\frac{3}{4}$

4 $-2\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{5}{4}$

5 $-\frac{3}{7} \times -1\frac{2}{3}$

6 $-3\frac{5}{7} \times -2\frac{1}{2}$

7 $0.75 \times -\frac{4}{3}$

8 $-0.2 \times -\frac{2}{5}$

9 $-0.35 \times -1\frac{3}{7}$

10 $2.5 \times -3\frac{4}{5}$

11 0.2×-0.45

12 -0.25×-1.4

13 -2.3×6.8

14 $-3.9 \times 5\frac{5}{9}$

15 $-4.2 \times -6\frac{2}{7}$

Answers

$-21\frac{2}{3}$

-15.64

$-9\frac{1}{2}$

$-3\frac{1}{2}$

$-2\frac{11}{12}$

-1

$-\frac{3}{10}$

-0.09

$\frac{2}{25}$

0.35

$\frac{2}{5}$

$\frac{1}{2}$

$\frac{5}{7}$

$9\frac{2}{7}$

$26\frac{2}{5}$

Dividing Negative Rational Numbers

► Find each quotient.

1 $-5 \div \frac{5}{7}$

2 $-\frac{8}{9} \div \frac{2}{3}$

3 $\frac{3}{10} \div -\frac{6}{7}$

4 $-2\frac{3}{4} \div 11$

5 $-4\frac{2}{7} \div -\frac{15}{16}$

6 $-1\frac{4}{7} \div -3\frac{2}{3}$

7 $-8 \div 6.4$

8 $-\frac{3}{2} \div 0.5$

9 $-3\frac{1}{3} \div 1.2$

10 $9.28 \div -3.2$

11 $0.056 \div -0.004$

12 $-0.28 \div 0.07$

13 Explain the steps you used to solve problem 11.

Writing Rational Numbers as Repeating Decimals

► Write each number as a repeating decimal.

1 $\frac{1}{9}$

2 $-\frac{2}{11}$

3 $\frac{7}{11}$

4 $\frac{1}{3}$

5 $2\frac{4}{9}$

6 $-\frac{13}{6}$

7 $-1\frac{5}{6}$

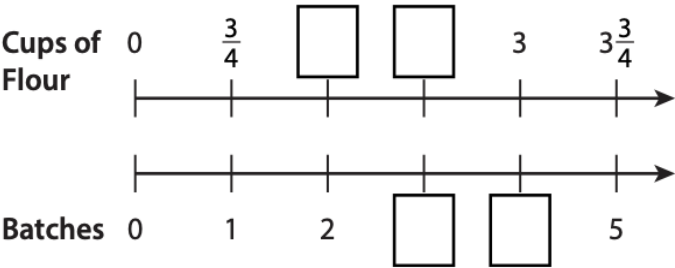
8 $\frac{13}{99}$

- 9 When the denominator of a proper fraction is 99, what do you notice about the repeating digit(s) in its decimal form?

Understanding Proportional Relationships

► Read and solve the problems. Show your work.

- 1 Josie is making pizza dough. Complete the double number line by filling in the missing values. Then write an equation that models the relationship between the total cups of flour, c , and number of batches, n . Show your work.



- 2 Lilli bought each of her friends a pair of colorful socks that cost \$5.50. Complete the table to show how much Lilli paid to buy different numbers of socks. Then write an equation that shows the total cost, c , for p pairs of socks.

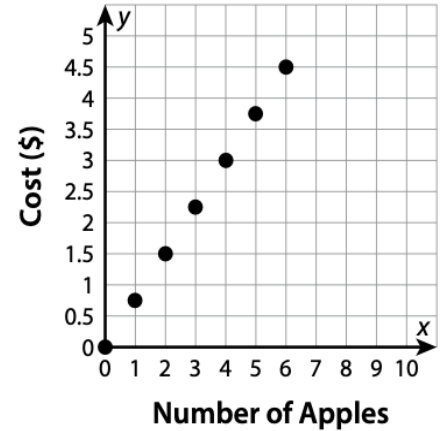
Cost		\$11.00			
Pairs of socks	1	2	3		

- 3 Explain how using a table is similar to using a double number line and how it is different.
- 4 Mrs. Lopez types at a constant rate. The constant of proportionality for the relationship between the number of words she types, w , and the number of minutes she types, m , is 38. Write an equation to show this relationship.

Interpreting Graphs of Proportional Relationships

- The graph shows the cost of apples at a local market. Use the graph to answer problems 1–3.

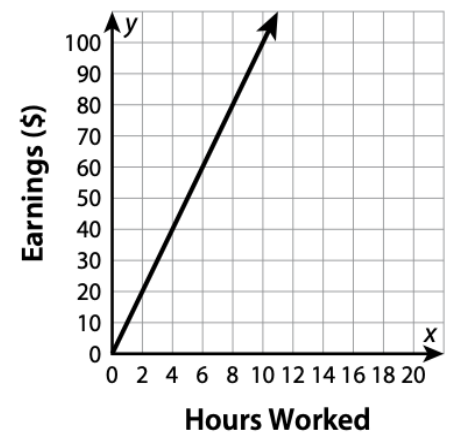
- 1 What is the cost of 1 apple and of 3 apples?
How do you know?



- 2 What does the point $(0, 0)$ represent in this context?
- 3 What does the point $(2, 1.5)$ represent in this context?

- The graph shows Manuela's earnings for the number of hours she spends tutoring. Use the graph to answer problems 4 and 5.

- 4 How much does Manuela earn for each hour of tutoring?
Explain.



- 5 Write an equation that shows the relationship between Manuela's earnings, y , and hours, x .

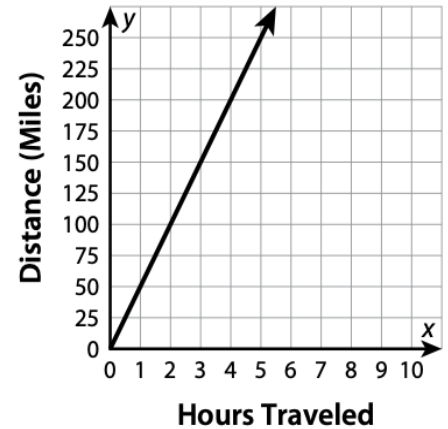
Interpreting Graphs of Proportional Relationships *continued*

- The graph shows the distance Jason's family traveled on a recent road trip. Use the graph to answer problems 6–8.

6 What is the constant of proportionality?
Explain how you know.

7 Identify and interpret one other point on the graph.

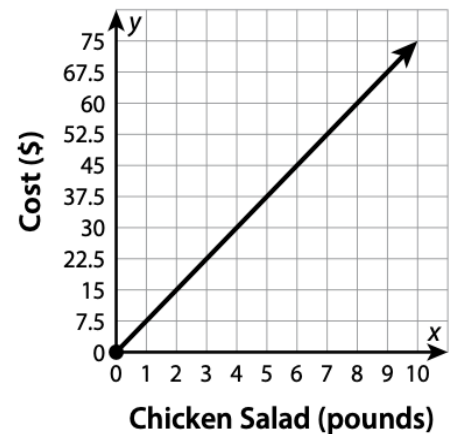
8 Write an equation that models the distance, d , traveled in t hours.



- The graph shows the cost per pound of chicken salad. Use the graph to answer problems 9 and 10.

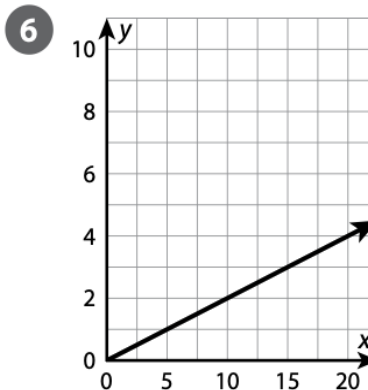
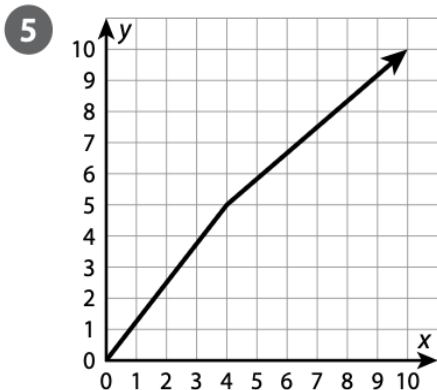
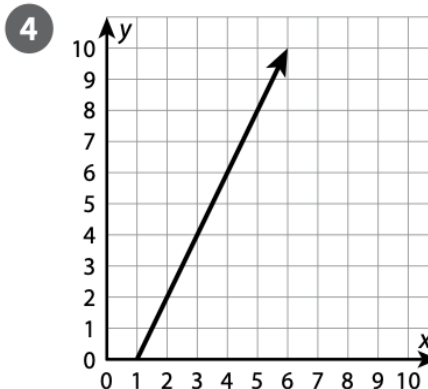
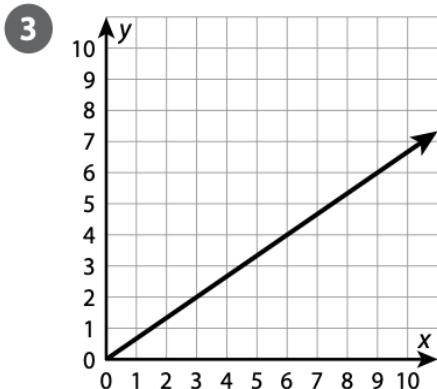
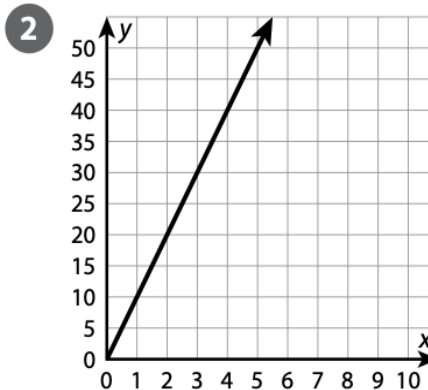
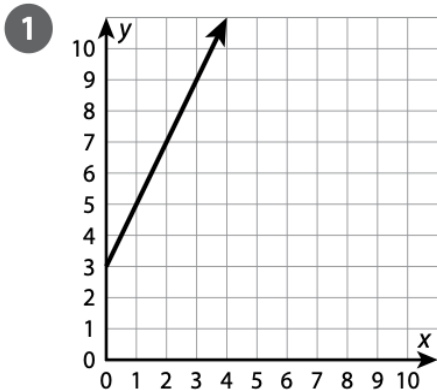
9 Randy claims that he can purchase 3.5 pounds of chicken salad for \$23.50. Is he correct? Explain.

10 Explain how you can determine how much chicken salad may be purchased for \$52.50.

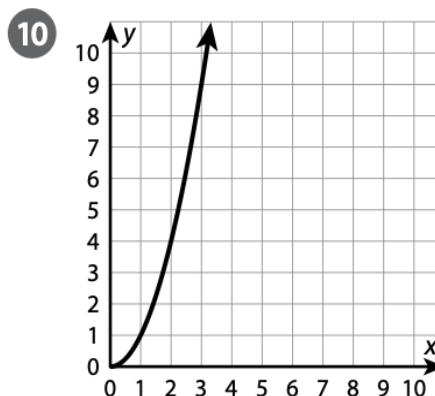
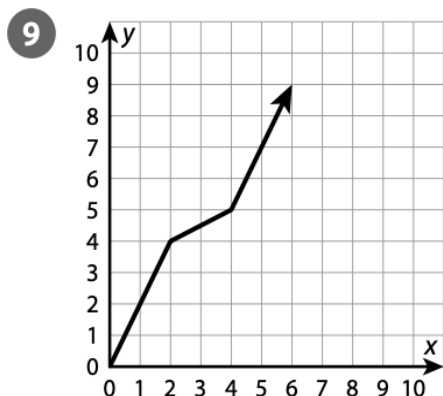
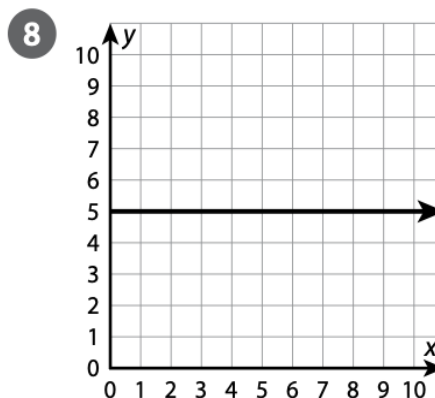
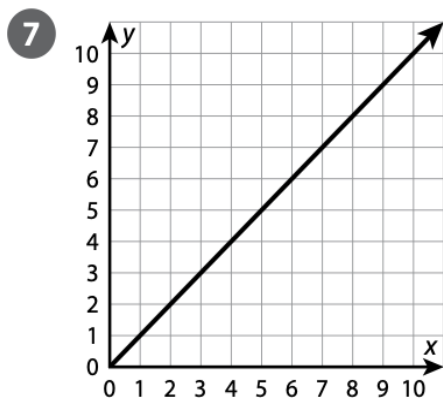


Recognizing Graphs of Proportional Relationships

- Circle all the problems with graphs that do NOT represent a proportional relationship. For the problems that are circled, explain why the graphs do not represent a proportional relationship.



Recognizing Graphs of Proportional Relationships *continued*



- 11 Without analyzing specific points on a graph, explain how you know whether a graph shows a proportional relationship.

Solving Multi-Step Ratio Problems

► Solve each problem.

- 1 At The Green House of Salad, you get a \$1 coupon for every 3 salads you buy. What is the least number of salads you could buy to get \$10 in coupons?
-

- 2 Kim orders catering from Midtown Diner for \$35. She spends \$5 on a large order of potato salad and the rest on turkey sandwiches. Each sandwich is \$2.50. How many sandwiches does Kim buy?
-

- 3 Molly and Liza are exercising. Molly does 10 push-ups at the same time as Liza does 15 push-ups. When Molly does 40 push-ups, how many push-ups does Liza do?
-

- 4 A shark swims at a speed of 25 miles per hour. The shark rests after 40 miles. How long, in minutes, does the shark swim before resting?
-

- 5 Ali and Janet are selling gifts at a local craft show. For every bar of soap that Ali sells, she earns \$5. For every mug that Janet sells, she earns twice as much as Ali. Ali sells 5 bars of soap, and Janet sells 7 mugs. How much money did they make altogether?
-

- 6 Ted is making trail mix for a party. He mixes $1\frac{1}{2}$ cups of nuts, $\frac{1}{4}$ cup of raisins, and $\frac{1}{4}$ cup of pretzels. How many cups of pretzels does Ted need to make 15 cups of trail mix?
-

- 7 The ratio of chaperones to students on a field trip is 2 : 7. There are 14 chaperones on the field trip. In all, how many chaperones and students are there?
-

- 8 Dayren is driving to visit family. She drives at an average of 65 miles per hour. She drives 227.5 miles before lunch and then 97.5 miles after lunch. How many hours did she spend driving?
-

Solving Problems Involving Multiple Percents

➤ **Solve each problem.**

- 1 A chair's regular price is \$349. It is on clearance for 30% off, and a customer uses a 15% off coupon after that. What is the final cost of the chair before sales tax?
- 2 A calculator is listed for \$110 and is on clearance for 35% off. Sales tax is 7%. What is the cost of the calculator?
- 3 Cara started working for \$9 per hour. She earns a 4% raise every year. What is her hourly wage after three years?
- 4 A factory manufactures a metal piece in 32 minutes. New technology allowed the factory to cut that time by 8%. Then another improvement cut the time by 5%. How long does it take to manufacture the piece now? Round your answer to the nearest minute.
- 5 An apartment costs \$875 per month to rent. The owner raises the price by 20% and then gives a discount of 8% to renters who sign an 18-month lease. How much less do renters who sign an 18-month lease pay per month to rent the apartment?

Solving Problems Involving Multiple Percents

continued

- 6 Damon buys lumber worth \$562. He gets a 20% contractor's discount. The sales tax is 6%. His credit card gives him 2% off. How much does he pay?

- 7 Cindy is shopping for a television. The original price is \$612. Store A has the television on clearance for 30% off. Store B has it on clearance for 25% off, and Cindy has a 10% off coupon to use at Store B. At which store will she pay less? How much less?

- 8 John goes to a restaurant and has a bill of \$32.57. He uses a 10% off coupon on the cost of the meal. The tax is 8%. He leaves a tip of 18% on the amount before the coupon or tax is applied. How much does he spend?

- 9 Explain which situation will give you the best price: a discount of 15% and then 10% off that amount, a discount of 10% and then 15% off that amount, or a discount of 25%.

Solving Problems Involving Percent Change

- Find the percent change and tell whether it is a percent increase or a percent decrease.

1 Original amount: 20
End amount: 15

2 Original amount: 30
End amount: 45

3 Original amount: 625
End amount: 550

4 Original amount: 320
End amount: 112

5 Original amount: 165
End amount: 222.75

6 Original amount: 326
End amount: 423.80

7 Original amount: 27
End amount: 38.61

8 Original amount: 60
End amount: 70.02

9 How do you know when a situation involves a percent increase or a percent decrease?

Solving Problems Involving Percent Error

► **Solve each problem. Round to the nearest hundredth of a percent if needed.**

- 1 Mrs. Rowan allotted 30 minutes at the beginning of class for her students to complete an exam. The last student took 42 minutes to complete the exam. What is Mrs. Rowan's percent error?
-

- 2 Harper needs to mail an envelope. She weighs it at home as 10.4 ounces. When she gets to the post office, the clerk weighs it at 9.6 ounces. What is the percent error in the weight of the envelope?
-

- 3 An airline ticket states that the flight takes 2 hours and 45 minutes. The flight time is actually 2 hours and 54 minutes. What is the percent error in the flight time?
-

- 4 Luna buys a shirt that costs \$15.65. She gives the cashier \$20 and receives \$3.25 in change. What is the percent error in the amount of change she was given?
-

- 5 Judy thinks there will be 325 people at the county fair on Friday, while Atticus thinks there will be 600 people. On Friday, 452 people attend the fair. Who is closer in their estimate? What is the difference between the percent errors?
-

- 6 Sussex County received 43 inches of rainfall this year. The percent error in the local meteorologist's rainfall prediction was about 18.02%. What are two possible values for the meteorologist's prediction?
-

Expanding Expressions

► Expand each expression and combine like terms if possible.

1 $4(x - 2)$

2 $-3(x + 7)$

3 $-4(-x - 8)$

4 $\frac{1}{3}(x - 9)$

5 $-\frac{1}{4}(x + 16)$

6 $-\frac{1}{5}(-x - 35)$

7 $\frac{2}{3}(x + 18 - 2x)$

8 $\frac{3}{4}(16x - 27 - 1)$

9 $-12\left(\frac{5}{6}x - 5\right) + 2x$

► Determine which expressions, if any, are equivalent. Show your work.

10 $4(x - 3)$

$6x - 2(x - 3)$

$x + 3(x - 2) - 6$

Expanding Expressions *continued*

11 $\frac{1}{3}(9x + 16 + 2) + 2x$

$$7x + 14 - 2(x + 4)$$

$$x - 3 + 7(x + 3) - 3x - 12$$

12 Use two different methods to expand $\frac{1}{4}(x + 2x + 16 - 8)$.

Factoring Expressions

► Factor each expression.

1 $8a + 16$

2 $12x - 20$

3 $-6a + 18$

4 $-14w - 21$

5 $8a - 12b + 28$

6 $-6x + 15y - 24$

7 $2a + 3 + 7a$

8 $-2x - 8x + 20$

9 $5y + 10 - 25y$

- 10 Simplify $(4x + 7) - (-3x - 9) + 9x - 28$. Then rewrite in factored form, if possible. Show your work.
-

Factoring Expressions *continued*

11 Determine which of the following expressions are equivalent. Show your work.

- $\frac{1}{6}(x - 3)$
- $\frac{1}{4}x - \frac{3}{5} - \frac{1}{12}x + \frac{1}{10}$
- $\frac{1}{18}x + \frac{1}{9}x - \frac{1}{2}$

12 Explain a different method you could use to solve problem 11.

Understanding Representing a Situation with Different Expressions

► Complete the problems by rewriting algebraic expressions.

- 1 Goby fish and shrimp naturally live close together. A pet store is selling bags of goby fish and shrimp to aquarium hobbyists. Each goby fish costs \$15, and each shrimp costs \$10. Each bag has an equal number of goby fish and shrimp.
 - a. The pet store models the cost per bag with the expression $x(15 + 10)$. Explain what the expression represents.
 - b. What other expression can you use to model the cost? Explain what the expression represents.
- 2 Ms. Ghandi runs 1 mile each morning and 1 mile each evening. She also does 10 push-ups each morning and each evening.
 - a. Ms. Ghandi writes the two expressions $2(m + 10p)$ and $2m + 20p$. Explain how each expression represents how much she exercises.
 - b. Ms. Ghandi wants to determine how much she will exercise this week. Write an expression to model this situation. Explain your expression.
- 3 Write two expressions for the perimeter of a square. Explain what information is in one of your expressions that is not in the other.

Writing and Solving Equations with Two or More Addends

- Solve each equation. The answers are mixed up at the bottom of the page.
Cross out the answers as you complete the problems.

1 $8x + 15 = 63$

2 $9x - 13 = 23$

3 $135 = 2x + 25$

4 $33 = 32x - 31$

5 $12x - 16 = 68$

6 $7x + 115 = 136$

7 $82 = 4x + 14$

8 $2x - 56 = 34$

9 $3x - 4\frac{1}{2} = -19\frac{1}{2}$

10 $10 = -\frac{1}{4}x + 12$

11 $6x + 4.59 = 11.19$

12 $25.68 = 2x - 6.32$

Answers

$x = 1.1$

$x = 45$

$x = -5$

$x = 6$

$x = 7$

$x = 16$

$x = 4$

$x = 55$

$x = 17$

$x = 8$

$x = 2$

$x = 3$

Writing and Solving Inequalities

► Write and solve an inequality to answer each question.

- 1 Tetsuo has 50 arcade tokens. Each arcade game at RetroRama costs 4 tokens. How many games can Tetsuo play?

- 2 Kimberly has \$120 to spend at the bookstore. Kimberly buys a hardcover book for \$36, as well as some gift cards for her family and friends. Each gift card is \$15. How many gift cards can Kimberly buy?

- 3 Kwame has a budget of \$720 for his college class. He buys a laptop for \$330 and wants to use the rest to buy computer programs. Each program costs \$60. How many programs can Kwame purchase?

- 4 A farmer ties 4 bags on his mule. If the mule can carry up to 200 lb and each bag weighs 30 lb, how many more bags can the mule carry?

Writing and Solving Inequalities *continued*

- 5 Helga signs up to coach hockey. She wants to make at least \$775 during the season. She gets \$200 at the start of the season and \$50 for each practice session she has. How many practice sessions does Helga need to have this season?

- 6 Logan has a budget of \$400 to have family pictures taken. There is a sitting fee of \$38. Prints cost \$25 per page. How many pages of prints can Logan order?

- 7 At TopLine's 50th anniversary celebration, managers and assistants earn custom-engraved plaques in recognition of their outstanding performance. TopLine purchased a total of 81 plaques for the event. The company gives 25 plaques to the managers and at least 2 plaques to each assistant. What is the maximum number of assistants at the event?

- 8 A cartoonist has 150 pieces of original artwork to give to his publishers and some fans who won his online contest. He plans to send 30 drawings to his publishers. He is sending at least 3 pieces of artwork to each contest winner. How many contest winners could there be?

Writing and Solving Inequalities *continued*

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